

**Directions:** Please choose the best answer choice for each of the following questions.

1. The formula  $D = \frac{m}{V}$  is used to calculate the density,  $D$ , of an object with mass,  $m$ , and volume,  $V$ . If an object has the same mass but half the volume, what is the effect on the density?
  - A. The density is increased by 2.
  - B. The density is divided by 2.
  - C. The density is the same.
  - D. The density is doubled.
  
2. The pressure and volume of a certain gas are related by the equation  $pV = 24$ , where  $p$  = pressure in pascals and  $V$  = volume in cubic meters. If the value of  $p$  is doubled, what happens to the value of  $V$ ?
  - A. It is multiplied by 4.
  - B. It is multiplied by 2.
  - C. It is divided by 4.
  - D. It is divided by 2.
  
3. Which of the following shows the equation below correctly solved for  $x$ ?  
 $8x = 5x + 3y + z$ 
  - A.  $x = y + z$
  - B.  $x = 3y + z$
  - C.  $x = (y/3) + (z/3)$
  - D.  $x = y + (z/3)$
  
4. Which equation could be used to convert the number of quarters,  $q$ , to the number of dollars,  $d$ ?
  - A.  $d = 25q$
  - B.  $d = 4q$
  - C.  $d = 0.25q$
  - D.  $d = \frac{1}{25}q$
  
5. Which correctly solves the following equation for the variable 'd'?  
 $r = d/t$ 
  - A.  $d = r/t$
  - B.  $d = r \cdot t$
  - C.  $d = t/r$
  - D.  $r = d \cdot t$
  
6. Karen wants Gustavo's Restaurant to cater her next party. She plans to invite more than 50 people. Gustavo's charges \$12 for each of the first 50 people and \$9 for each additional person. Gustavo's also charges a fixed setup and cleaning fee of \$125. If  $x$  represents the number of people attending Karen's party, which expression can be used to determine Karen's catering cost?
  - A.  $\$125 + \$12(50) + \$9(x - 50)$
  - B.  $\$125 + \$12(50) - \$9(x + 50)$
  - C.  $\$125 + \$12(50) + \$9(50 - x)$
  - D.  $\$125 + \$12(50) - \$9(x - 50)$
  
7. Max's grandmother gives him \$12 per hour to mow her lawn. On the way home, he always buys a can of soda for \$1.25 and pays for his bus fare, which is \$1.75. If he deducts these two expenses from his earnings, which equation shows the relationship between his earnings,  $d$ , and the number of hours,  $h$ , he works mowing the lawn?
  - A.  $d = 3h$
  - B.  $d = 12h$
  - C.  $d = 3h + 12$
  - D.  $d = 12h - 3$
  
8. The Ruiz family is budgeting to buy a new house. With their current income, they can pay from \$825 to \$975 per month. If  $x$  represents the monthly payment, which inequality below shows this relationship?
  - A.  $\$825 < x < \$975$
  - B.  $\$825 > x > \$975$
  - C.  $\$825 \leq x \leq \$975$
  - D.  $\$825 \geq x \geq \$975$
  
9. Jorge is five times his daughter's age,  $x$ , less ten. If Jorge is thirty years old, how old is his daughter?
  - A. 4
  - B. 6
  - C. 8
  - D. 16

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10. A local cell phone company charges a rate of \$5.00 per month for up to 250 text messages. There is a 20-cent charge per message for any sent or received over 250 in one month. What would be the total monthly charge for sending or receiving 341 text messages?
- A. \$6.82
  - B. \$18.20
  - C. \$23.20
  - D. \$73.20

**Stop! You have finished this exam.**